

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:		If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?				
			I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:	I vote every time there is an opportunity	356	356	0	109	150	29	65	3
		71.2%	100.0%	0.0%	75.2%	79.4%	49.2%	63.1%	75.0%
	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	144	0	144	36	39	30	38	1
		28.8%	0.0%	100.0%	24.8%	20.6%	50.8%	36.9%	25.0%

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		Sex by Observation			Age Category			No Age on File
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	
Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:	I vote every time there is an opportunity	356	187	169	3	170	180	3
	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	71.2%	77.9%	65.0%	23.1%	64.4%	82.6%	60.0%
		144	53	91	10	94	38	2
		28.8%	22.1%	35.0%	76.9%	35.6%	17.4%	40.0%

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		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?				
		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
The average U.S. household spends about \$25,000 per year on food, housing, and clothing combined. If we broke down all combined federal, state, and local taxes to a per household cost, do you think this would amount to more or less than an average of \$25,000 per household per year?	Taxes are more than \$25,000 per household per year	197 39.4%	151 42.4%	46 31.9%	51 35.2%	72 38.1%	30 50.8%	41 39.8%	3 75.0%
	Taxes are less than \$25,000 per household per year	149 29.8%	101 28.4%	48 33.3%	52 35.9%	57 30.2%	14 23.7%	26 25.2%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	148 29.6%	100 28.1%	48 33.3%	40 27.6%	57 30.2%	15 25.4%	35 34.0%	1 25.0%
	Refused	6 1.2%	4 1.1%	2 1.4%	2 1.4%	3 1.6%	0 0.0%	1 1.0%	0 0.0%

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		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
The average U.S. household spends about \$25,000 per year on food, housing, and clothing combined. If we broke down all combined federal, state, and local taxes to a per household cost, do you think this would amount to more or less than an average of \$25,000 per household per year?	Taxes are more than \$25,000 per household per year	197	95	102	5	122	67	3
		39.4%	39.6%	39.2%	38.5%	46.2%	30.7%	60.0%
	Taxes are less than \$25,000 per household per year	149	80	69	4	75	69	1
		29.8%	33.3%	26.5%	30.8%	28.4%	31.7%	20.0%
	Unsure	148	63	85	4	64	79	1
		29.6%	26.3%	32.7%	30.8%	24.2%	36.2%	20.0%
	Refused	6	2	4	0	3	3	0
		1.2%	.8%	1.5%	0.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%

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If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
On average, who would you say pays a greater portion of their income in federal taxes: The middle-class or the upper 1% of income earners?	Middle Class	384	270	114	133	121	50	77	3
		76.8%	75.8%	79.2%	91.7%	64.0%	84.7%	74.8%	75.0%
	Upper 1%	92	70	22	6	59	5	21	1
		18.4%	19.7%	15.3%	4.1%	31.2%	8.5%	20.4%	25.0%
	Unsure	24	16	8	6	9	4	5	0
	4.8%	4.5%	5.6%	4.1%	4.8%	6.8%	4.9%	0.0%	
	Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

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		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
On average, who would you say pays a greater portion of their income in federal taxes: The middle-class or the upper 1% of income earners?	Middle Class	384	171	213	9	219	153	3
		76.8%	71.3%	81.9%	69.2%	83.0%	70.2%	60.0%
	Upper 1%	92	58	34	3	40	47	2
		18.4%	24.2%	13.1%	23.1%	15.2%	21.6%	40.0%
	Unsure	24	11	13	1	5	18	0
		4.8%	4.6%	5.0%	7.7%	1.9%	8.3%	0.0%
	Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

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Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Suppose we broke down all government spending to a per household cost - do you think the combined spending of federal, state and local governments amounts to more or less than \$40,000 per household per year?	Government spending is more than \$40,000 per household per year	230	164	66	53	91	32	53	1
		46.0%	46.1%	45.8%	36.6%	48.1%	54.2%	51.5%	25.0%
	Government spending is less than \$40,000 per household per year	166	117	49	64	55	17	28	2
		33.2%	32.9%	34.0%	44.1%	29.1%	28.8%	27.2%	50.0%
	Unsure	101	72	29	28	40	10	22	1
		20.2%	20.2%	20.1%	19.3%	21.2%	16.9%	21.4%	25.0%
	Refused	3	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
		.6%	.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

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		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
Suppose we broke down all government spending to a per household cost - do you think the combined spending of federal, state and local governments amounts to more or less than \$40,000 per household per year?	Government spending is more than \$40,000 per household per year	230 46.0%	113 47.1%	117 45.0%	6 46.2%	133 50.4%	89 40.8%	2 40.0%
	Government spending is less than \$40,000 per household per year	166 33.2%	76 31.7%	90 34.6%	5 38.5%	90 34.1%	69 31.7%	2 40.0%
	Unsure	101 20.2%	49 20.4%	52 20.0%	2 15.4%	40 15.2%	58 26.6%	1 20.0%
	Refused	3 .6%	2 .8%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	1 .4%	2 .9%	0 0.0%



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If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Do you think the federal government spends more money on social programs, such as Medicare, education, and food stamps... or does the federal government spend more money on national defense, such as the Army, Navy, and missile defense?	More on Social Programs	203	147	56	26	110	29	37	1
		40.6%	41.3%	38.9%	17.9%	58.2%	49.2%	35.9%	25.0%
	More on National Defense	238	166	72	104	59	25	48	2
		47.6%	46.6%	50.0%	71.7%	31.2%	42.4%	46.6%	50.0%
	Unsure	57	43	14	14	20	5	17	1
		11.4%	12.1%	9.7%	9.7%	10.6%	8.5%	16.5%	25.0%
	Refused	2	0	2	1	0	0	1	0
		.4%	0.0%	1.4%	.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%

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		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
Do you think the federal government spends more money on social programs, such as Medicare, education, and food stamps... or does the federal government spend more money on national defense, such as the Army, Navy, and missile defense?	More on Social Programs	203	105	98	3	109	90	1
		40.6%	43.8%	37.7%	23.1%	41.3%	41.3%	20.0%
	More on National Defense	238	113	125	10	132	92	4
		47.6%	47.1%	48.1%	76.9%	50.0%	42.2%	80.0%
	Unsure	57	22	35	0	21	36	0
		11.4%	9.2%	13.5%	0.0%	8.0%	16.5%	0.0%
	Refused	2	0	2	0	2	0	0
		.4%	0.0%	.8%	0.0%	.8%	0.0%	0.0%

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		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?				
		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
What about federal government debt? The average U.S. household owes about \$107,000 in consumer debt, such as mortgages and credit cards. Thinking about all federal government debt broken down on a per household basis, do you think the federal government's debt amounts to more or less than \$107,000 per U.S. household?	Federal debt is more than \$107,000 per household	324	222	102	70	141	46	64	3
		64.8%	62.4%	70.8%	48.3%	74.6%	78.0%	62.1%	75.0%
	Federal debt is less than \$107,000 per household	100	73	27	45	26	6	22	1
		20.0%	20.5%	18.8%	31.0%	13.8%	10.2%	21.4%	25.0%
Unsure		75	60	15	29	22	7	17	0
		15.0%	16.9%	10.4%	20.0%	11.6%	11.9%	16.5%	0.0%
Refused		1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
		.2%	.3%	0.0%	.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

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What about federal government debt? The average U.S. household owes about \$107,000 in consumer debt, such as mortgages and credit cards.	Federal debt is more than \$107,000 per household	324	152	172	11	182	128	3
		64.8%	63.3%	66.2%	84.6%	68.9%	58.7%	60.0%
Thinking about all federal government debt broken down on a per household basis, do you think the federal government's debt amounts to more or less than \$107,000 per U.S. household?	Federal debt is less than \$107,000 per household	100	45	55	1	55	42	2
		20.0%	18.8%	21.2%	7.7%	20.8%	19.3%	40.0%
	Unsure	75	42	33	1	26	48	0
		15.0%	17.5%	12.7%	7.7%	9.8%	22.0%	0.0%
	Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
		.2%	.4%	0.0%	0.0%	.4%	0.0%	0.0%

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		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Over the past 5 years, which has grown at a faster rate, the U.S. economy or the national debt?	The U.S. economy has grown faster	47 9.4%	33 9.3%	14 9.7%	33 22.8%	4 2.1%	2 3.4%	8 7.8%	0 0.0%
	The national debt has grown faster	435 87.0%	310 87.1%	125 86.8%	102 70.3%	183 96.8%	54 91.5%	92 89.3%	4 100.0%
	Unsure	18 3.6%	13 3.7%	5 3.5%	10 6.9%	2 1.1%	3 5.1%	3 2.9%	0 0.0%
	Refused	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
Over the past 5 years, which has grown at a faster rate, the U.S. economy or the national debt?	The U.S. economy has grown faster	47	20	27	2	24	20	1
		9.4%	8.3%	10.4%	15.4%	9.1%	9.2%	20.0%
	The national debt has grown faster	435	212	223	11	234	186	4
		87.0%	88.3%	85.8%	84.6%	88.6%	85.3%	80.0%
	Unsure	18	8	10	0	6	12	0
		3.6%	3.3%	3.8%	0.0%	2.3%	5.5%	0.0%
	Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

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If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Would you say the earth is generally warmer than it was 30 years ago, cooler than it was 30 years ago, or about the same?	Warmer	226 45.2%	158 44.4%	68 47.2%	107 73.8%	43 22.8%	27 45.8%	47 45.6%	2 50.0%
	Cooler	41 8.2%	29 8.1%	12 8.3%	8 5.5%	19 10.1%	3 5.1%	10 9.7%	1 25.0%
	About the Same	209 41.8%	150 42.1%	59 41.0%	25 17.2%	119 63.0%	25 42.4%	39 37.9%	1 25.0%
	Unsure	21 4.2%	16 4.5%	5 3.5%	3 2.1%	8 4.2%	4 6.8%	6 5.8%	0 0.0%
	Refused	3 .6%	3 .8%	0 0.0%	2 1.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.0%	0 0.0%

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		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
Would you say the earth is generally warmer than it was 30 years ago, cooler than it was 30 years ago, or about the same?	Warmer	226	97	129	7	117	100	2
		45.2%	40.4%	49.6%	53.8%	44.3%	45.9%	40.0%
	Cooler	41	18	23	2	24	15	0
		8.2%	7.5%	8.8%	15.4%	9.1%	6.9%	0.0%
	About the Same	209	112	97	4	111	92	2
	41.8%	46.7%	37.3%	30.8%	42.0%	42.2%	40.0%	
	Unsure	21	11	10	0	11	9	1
		4.2%	4.6%	3.8%	0.0%	4.2%	4.1%	20.0%
	Refused	3	2	1	0	1	2	0
		.6%	.8%	.4%	0.0%	.4%	.9%	0.0%



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		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Thinking about the whole planet, do you think the number and intensity of hurricanes and tropical storms have increased over the past 30 years, decreased over the past 30 years, or stayed about the same?	Increased	240 48.0%	169 47.5%	71 49.3%	98 67.6%	66 34.9%	29 49.2%	44 42.7%	3 75.0%
	Decreased	25 5.0%	22 6.2%	3 2.1%	8 5.5%	12 6.3%	1 1.7%	3 2.9%	1 25.0%
	Stayed About the Same	203 40.6%	144 40.4%	59 41.0%	33 22.8%	102 54.0%	25 42.4%	43 41.7%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	29 5.8%	19 5.3%	10 6.9%	5 3.4%	7 3.7%	4 6.8%	13 12.6%	0 0.0%
	Refused	3 .6%	2 .6%	1 .7%	1 .7%	2 1.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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Thinking about the whole planet, do you think the number and intensity of hurricanes and tropical storms have increased over the past 30 years, decreased over the past 30 years, or stayed about the same?	Increased	240	97	143	7	127	103	3
		48.0%	40.4%	55.0%	53.8%	48.1%	47.2%	60.0%
	Decreased	25	16	9	0	14	11	0
		5.0%	6.7%	3.5%	0.0%	5.3%	5.0%	0.0%
	Stayed About the Same	203	106	97	6	108	87	2
	40.6%	44.2%	37.3%	46.2%	40.9%	39.9%	40.0%	
	Unsure	29	19	10	0	12	17	0
		5.8%	7.9%	3.8%	0.0%	4.5%	7.8%	0.0%
	Refused	3	2	1	0	3	0	0
		.6%	.8%	.4%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%

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			I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Just thinking about the United States, in your opinion, is the air generally more polluted than it was 30 years ago, less polluted, or about the same?	More Polluted	219 43.8%	148 41.6%	71 49.3%	74 51.0%	71 37.6%	27 45.8%	45 43.7%	2 50.0%
	Less Polluted	166 33.2%	123 34.6%	43 29.9%	40 27.6%	77 40.7%	19 32.2%	28 27.2%	2 50.0%
	About the Same	97 19.4%	72 20.2%	25 17.4%	26 17.9%	36 19.0%	10 16.9%	25 24.3%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	17 3.4%	13 3.7%	4 2.8%	5 3.4%	4 2.1%	3 5.1%	5 4.9%	0 0.0%
	Refused	1 .2%	0 0.0%	1 .7%	0 0.0%	1 .5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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Just thinking about the United States, in your opinion, is the air generally more polluted than it was 30 years ago, less polluted, or about the same?	More Polluted	219	75	144	9	105	103	2
		43.8%	31.3%	55.4%	69.2%	39.8%	47.2%	40.0%
	Less Polluted	166	102	64	1	107	57	1
		33.2%	42.5%	24.6%	7.7%	40.5%	26.1%	20.0%
	About the Same	97	52	45	3	46	47	1
	19.4%	21.7%	17.3%	23.1%	17.4%	21.6%	20.0%	
	Unsure	17	11	6	0	6	11	0
		3.4%	4.6%	2.3%	0.0%	2.3%	5.0%	0.0%
	Refused	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
		.2%	0.0%	.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%

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		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?				
		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
If the U.S. stopped recycling and buried all of its trash for the next 100 years in a single landfill that was 30 feet high, how much of the nation's land area would this cover?	Less Than 1%	33	27	6	6	21	2	4	0
		6.6%	7.6%	4.2%	4.1%	11.1%	3.4%	3.9%	0.0%
	1% to Less Than 5%	87	64	23	21	38	8	19	1
		17.4%	18.0%	16.0%	14.5%	20.1%	13.6%	18.4%	25.0%
	More Than 5%	292	194	98	89	98	40	62	3
	58.4%	54.5%	68.1%	61.4%	51.9%	67.8%	60.2%	75.0%	
Unsure	86	69	17	27	32	9	18	0	
	17.2%	19.4%	11.8%	18.6%	16.9%	15.3%	17.5%	0.0%	
Refused	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	
	.4%	.6%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
If the U.S. stopped recycling and buried all of its trash for the next 100 years in a single landfill that was 30 feet high, how much of the nation's land area would this cover?	Less Than 1%	33	23	10	0	14	19	0
		6.6%	9.6%	3.8%	0.0%	5.3%	8.7%	0.0%
	1% to Less Than 5%	87	47	40	5	46	35	1
		17.4%	19.6%	15.4%	38.5%	17.4%	16.1%	20.0%
	More Than 5%	292	128	164	5	180	104	3
		58.4%	53.3%	63.1%	38.5%	68.2%	47.7%	60.0%
	Unsure	86	42	44	3	24	58	1
	17.2%	17.5%	16.9%	23.1%	9.1%	26.6%	20.0%	
Refused	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	
	.4%	0.0%	.8%	0.0%	0.0%	.9%	0.0%	

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:		If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?				
			I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Without government subsidies, which of these technologies is least expensive for generating electricity?	Wind Turbines	127 25.4%	87 24.4%	40 27.8%	50 34.5%	31 16.4%	19 32.2%	25 24.3%	2 50.0%
	Solar Panels	109 21.8%	74 20.8%	35 24.3%	35 24.1%	37 19.6%	14 23.7%	23 22.3%	0 0.0%
	Natural Gas Power Plants	217 43.4%	166 46.6%	51 35.4%	49 33.8%	103 54.5%	20 33.9%	43 41.7%	2 50.0%
	Unsure	45 9.0%	27 7.6%	18 12.5%	11 7.6%	16 8.5%	6 10.2%	12 11.7%	0 0.0%
	Refused	2 .4%	2 .6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 1.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
Without government subsidies, which of these technologies is least expensive for generating electricity?	Wind Turbines	127 25.4%	49 20.4%	78 30.0%	4 30.8%	69 26.1%	52 23.9%	2 40.0%
	Solar Panels	109 21.8%	45 18.8%	64 24.6%	5 38.5%	53 20.1%	49 22.5%	2 40.0%
	Natural Gas Power Plants	217 43.4%	128 53.3%	89 34.2%	4 30.8%	114 43.2%	98 45.0%	1 20.0%
	Unsure	45 9.0%	17 7.1%	28 10.8%	0 0.0%	27 10.2%	18 8.3%	0 0.0%
	Refused	2 .4%	1 .4%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	1 .4%	1 .5%	0 0.0%



# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Without government subsidies, which of these fuels is least expensive for powering automobiles?	Gasoline	231 46.2%	164 46.1%	67 46.5%	51 35.2%	107 56.6%	26 44.1%	45 43.7%	2 50.0%
	Ethanol	89 17.8%	61 17.1%	28 19.4%	32 22.1%	28 14.8%	12 20.3%	16 15.5%	1 25.0%
	Biodiesel	101 20.2%	74 20.8%	27 18.8%	32 22.1%	34 18.0%	12 20.3%	22 21.4%	1 25.0%
	Unsure	78 15.6%	56 15.7%	22 15.3%	29 20.0%	20 10.6%	9 15.3%	20 19.4%	0 0.0%
	Refused	1 .2%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	1 .7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
Without government subsidies, which of these fuels is least expensive for powering automobiles?	Gasoline	231 46.2%	124 51.7%	107 41.2%	6 46.2%	117 44.3%	106 48.6%	2 40.0%
	Ethanol	89 17.8%	42 17.5%	47 18.1%	2 15.4%	47 17.8%	38 17.4%	2 40.0%
	Biodiesel	101 20.2%	49 20.4%	52 20.0%	3 23.1%	71 26.9%	27 12.4%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	78 15.6%	24 10.0%	54 20.8%	2 15.4%	29 11.0%	46 21.1%	1 20.0%
	Refused	1 .2%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .5%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Worldwide, which of these technologies generates the most electricity?	Solar Panels	28 5.6%	21 5.9%	7 4.9%	10 6.9%	11 5.8%	4 6.8%	3 2.9%	0 0.0%
	Natural Gas Power Plants	66 13.2%	47 13.2%	19 13.2%	19 13.1%	23 12.2%	5 8.5%	18 17.5%	1 25.0%
	Coal Power Plants	214 42.8%	161 45.2%	53 36.8%	50 34.5%	93 49.2%	23 39.0%	46 44.7%	2 50.0%
	Nuclear Power Plants	139 27.8%	93 26.1%	46 31.9%	49 33.8%	45 23.8%	18 30.5%	26 25.2%	1 25.0%
	Unsure	53 10.6%	34 9.6%	19 13.2%	17 11.7%	17 9.0%	9 15.3%	10 9.7%	0 0.0%
	Refused	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
Worldwide, which of these technologies generates the most electricity?	Solar Panels	28	7	21	0	11	16	1
		5.6%	2.9%	8.1%	0.0%	4.2%	7.3%	20.0%
	Natural Gas Power Plants	66	28	38	4	30	31	1
		13.2%	11.7%	14.6%	30.8%	11.4%	14.2%	20.0%
	Coal Power Plants	214	134	80	5	119	89	1
		42.8%	55.8%	30.8%	38.5%	45.1%	40.8%	20.0%
	Nuclear Power Plants	139	56	83	3	81	53	2
	27.8%	23.3%	31.9%	23.1%	30.7%	24.3%	40.0%	
Unsure	53	15	38	1	23	29	0	
	10.6%	6.3%	14.6%	7.7%	8.7%	13.3%	0.0%	
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
On an average day, what portion of U.S. households with children have at least one child who experiences hunger?	Less Than 1%	44 8.8%	33 9.3%	11 7.6%	9 6.2%	25 13.2%	5 8.5%	5 4.9%	0 0.0%
	1% to Less Than 10%	143 28.6%	108 30.3%	35 24.3%	34 23.4%	65 34.4%	19 32.2%	24 23.3%	1 25.0%
	10% to Less Than 20%	152 30.4%	100 28.1%	52 36.1%	43 29.7%	50 26.5%	18 30.5%	41 39.8%	0 0.0%
	More Than 20%	130 26.0%	91 25.6%	39 27.1%	51 35.2%	33 17.5%	17 28.8%	26 25.2%	3 75.0%
	Unsure	30 6.0%	23 6.5%	7 4.9%	8 5.5%	15 7.9%	0 0.0%	7 6.8%	0 0.0%
	Refused	1 .2%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
On an average day, what portion of U.S. households with children have at least one child who experiences hunger?	Less Than 1%	44	29	15	2	14	28	0
		8.8%	12.1%	5.8%	15.4%	5.3%	12.8%	0.0%
	1% to Less Than 10%	143	78	65	4	86	52	1
		28.6%	32.5%	25.0%	30.8%	32.6%	23.9%	20.0%
	10% to Less Than 20%	152	79	73	3	77	70	2
		30.4%	32.9%	28.1%	23.1%	29.2%	32.1%	40.0%
	More Than 20%	130	40	90	4	77	47	2
	26.0%	16.7%	34.6%	30.8%	29.2%	21.6%	40.0%	
Unsure	30	14	16	0	9	21	0	
	6.0%	5.8%	6.2%	0.0%	3.4%	9.6%	0.0%	
Refused	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	
	.2%	0.0%	.4%	0.0%	.4%	0.0%	0.0%	

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Some people say that Social Security faces financial problems because politicians have looted the program and spent the money on other programs. Do you believe that statement is true or false?	True	381 76.2%	270 75.8%	111 77.1%	84 57.9%	165 87.3%	50 84.7%	79 76.7%	3 75.0%
	False	96 19.2%	72 20.2%	24 16.7%	54 37.2%	18 9.5%	8 13.6%	15 14.6%	1 25.0%
	Unsure	22 4.4%	13 3.7%	9 6.3%	7 4.8%	5 2.6%	1 1.7%	9 8.7%	0 0.0%
	Refused	1 .2%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation		Age Category				No Age on File
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	
Some people say that Social Security faces financial problems because politicians have looted the program and spent the money on other programs. Do you believe that statement is true or false?	True	381	187	194	8	205	164	4
		76.2%	77.9%	74.6%	61.5%	77.7%	75.2%	80.0%
	False	96	43	53	4	50	41	1
		19.2%	17.9%	20.4%	30.8%	18.9%	18.8%	20.0%
	Unsure	22	10	12	1	8	13	0
		4.4%	4.2%	4.6%	7.7%	3.0%	6.0%	0.0%
	Refused	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
		.2%	0.0%	.4%	0.0%	.4%	0.0%	0.0%



# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?				
			I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
		Total							
Some policymakers are proposing that individuals be allowed to save and invest some of their Social Security taxes in personal accounts instead of paying these taxes to the Social Security program. In your view, do you think such proposals generally improve or harm the finances of the Social Security program?	Improve	125	91	34	16	67	18	24	0
		25.0%	25.6%	23.6%	11.0%	35.4%	30.5%	23.3%	0.0%
	Harm	277	196	81	95	90	33	55	4
		55.4%	55.1%	56.3%	65.5%	47.6%	55.9%	53.4%	100.0%
	Makes No Difference	39	29	10	13	14	2	10	0
		7.8%	8.1%	6.9%	9.0%	7.4%	3.4%	9.7%	0.0%
Unsure		57	39	18	19	18	6	14	0
		11.4%	11.0%	12.5%	13.1%	9.5%	10.2%	13.6%	0.0%
	Refused	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
	.4%	.3%	.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
Some policymakers are proposing that individuals be allowed to save and invest some of their Social Security taxes in personal accounts instead of paying these taxes to the Social Security program. In your view, do you think such proposals generally improve or harm the finances of the Social Security program?	Improve	125	62	63	4	74	45	2
		25.0%	25.8%	24.2%	30.8%	28.0%	20.6%	40.0%
	Harm	277	133	144	7	155	112	3
		55.4%	55.4%	55.4%	53.8%	58.7%	51.4%	60.0%
	Makes No Difference	39	21	18	0	19	20	0
		7.8%	8.8%	6.9%	0.0%	7.2%	9.2%	0.0%
	Unsure	57	24	33	2	16	39	0
		11.4%	10.0%	12.7%	15.4%	6.1%	17.9%	0.0%
Refused	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	
	.4%	0.0%	.8%	0.0%	0.0%	.9%	0.0%	

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
In 1960, governments paid for 24% of all healthcare costs in the U.S. Do you think government now pay a greater portion or a lesser portion of all healthcare costs in the U.S.?	Greater	284 56.8%	196 55.1%	88 61.1%	65 44.8%	121 64.0%	35 59.3%	61 59.2%	2 50.0%
	Lesser	161 32.2%	116 32.6%	45 31.3%	63 43.4%	47 24.9%	14 23.7%	35 34.0%	2 50.0%
	Unsure	54 10.8%	43 12.1%	11 7.6%	17 11.7%	20 10.6%	10 16.9%	7 6.8%	0 0.0%
	Refused	1 .2%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
In 1960, governments paid for 24% of all healthcare costs in the U.S. Do you think government now pay a greater portion or a lesser portion of all healthcare costs in the U.S.?	Greater	284 56.8%	145 60.4%	139 53.5%	9 69.2%	144 54.5%	126 57.8%	5 100.0%
	Lesser	161 32.2%	68 28.3%	93 35.8%	2 15.4%	100 37.9%	59 27.1%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	54 10.8%	26 10.8%	28 10.8%	2 15.4%	19 7.2%	33 15.1%	0 0.0%
	Refused	1 .2%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
When health insurance copayments are high, people tend to spend less on healthcare. Does this reduced spending typically have a negative impact on people's health?	Yes	376	262	114	120	134	43	76	3
	No	79	59	20	14	38	11	15	1
	Unsure	44	35	9	11	17	4	12	0
	Refused	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
		.2%	0.0%	.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
		75.2%	73.6%	79.2%	82.8%	70.9%	72.9%	73.8%	75.0%
		15.8%	16.6%	13.9%	9.7%	20.1%	18.6%	14.6%	25.0%
		8.8%	9.8%	6.3%	7.6%	9.0%	6.8%	11.7%	0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
When health insurance copayments are high, people tend to spend less on healthcare. Does this reduced spending typically have a negative impact on people's health?	Yes	376	166	210	9	207	158	2
		75.2%	69.2%	80.8%	69.2%	78.4%	72.5%	40.0%
	No	79	50	29	3	40	34	2
		15.8%	20.8%	11.2%	23.1%	15.2%	15.6%	40.0%
	Unsure	44	24	20	1	16	26	1
		8.8%	10.0%	7.7%	7.7%	6.1%	11.9%	20.0%
	Refused	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
		.2%	0.0%	.4%	0.0%	.4%	0.0%	0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?				
		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
In 2010, Congress passed and President Obama signed the Affordable Care Act, also known as "Obamacare." This law uses price controls to save money in the Medicare program. Do you think these price controls will affect Medicare patients' access to care?	Yes	321	222	99	46	157	43	73	2
		64.2%	62.4%	68.8%	31.7%	83.1%	72.9%	70.9%	50.0%
	No	128	98	30	78	18	11	19	2
		25.6%	27.5%	20.8%	53.8%	9.5%	18.6%	18.4%	50.0%
	Unsure	50	35	15	21	13	5	11	0
	10.0%	9.8%	10.4%	14.5%	6.9%	8.5%	10.7%	0.0%	
Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	.2%	.3%	0.0%	0.0%	.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
In 2010, Congress passed and President Obama signed the Affordable Care Act, also known as "Obamacare." This law uses price controls to save money in the Medicare program. Do you think these price controls will affect Medicare patients' access to care?	Yes	321	166	155	10	173	134	4
		64.2%	69.2%	59.6%	76.9%	65.5%	61.5%	80.0%
	No	128	55	73	3	73	51	1
		25.6%	22.9%	28.1%	23.1%	27.7%	23.4%	20.0%
	Unsure	50	19	31	0	18	32	0
		10.0%	7.9%	11.9%	0.0%	6.8%	14.7%	0.0%
	Refused	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
	.2%	0.0%	.4%	0.0%	0.0%	.5%	0.0%	



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Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?	Democrat	145 29.0%	109 30.6%	36 25.0%	145 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
	Republican	189 37.8%	150 42.1%	39 27.1%	0 0.0%	189 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
	Third-Party Candidate	59 11.8%	29 8.1%	30 20.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	59 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	103 20.6%	65 18.3%	38 26.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	103 100.0%	0 0.0%
	Refused	4 .8%	3 .8%	1 .7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%

# Just Facts' 2013 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

December 16, 2013 • n=500 • Margin of Error +/- 4.47%

		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?	Democrat	145 29.0%	56 23.3%	89 34.2%	1 7.7%	81 30.7%	63 28.9%	0 0.0%
	Republican	189 37.8%	94 39.2%	95 36.5%	1 7.7%	99 37.5%	86 39.4%	3 60.0%
	Third-Party Candidate	59 11.8%	32 13.3%	27 10.4%	7 53.8%	36 13.6%	16 7.3%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	103 20.6%	55 22.9%	48 18.5%	4 30.8%	45 17.0%	52 23.9%	2 40.0%
	Refused	4 .8%	3 1.3%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	3 1.1%	1 .5%	0 0.0%

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Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:

If the next U.S. Presidential election were held today, do you think you would probably vote for a Democrat, Republican, or third-party candidate?

		Total	I vote every time there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but I sometimes miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Sex by Observation	Male	240 48.0%	187 52.5%	53 36.8%	56 38.6%	94 49.7%	32 54.2%	55 53.4%	3 75.0%
	Female	260 52.0%	169 47.5%	91 63.2%	89 61.4%	95 50.3%	27 45.8%	48 46.6%	1 25.0%

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		Sex by Observation			Age Category			
		Total	Male	Female	18 to 34	35 to 64	65+	No Age on File
Sex by Observation	Male	240	240	0	8	129	101	2
		48.0%	100.0%	0.0%	61.5%	48.9%	46.3%	40.0%
	Female	260	0	260	5	135	117	3
		52.0%	0.0%	100.0%	38.5%	51.1%	53.7%	60.0%