

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	529 75.6%	529 100.0%	0 0.0%	226 79.0%	170 75.9%	67 66.3%	63 75.9%	3 50.0%
	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	171 24.4%	0 0.0%	171 100.0%	60 21.0%	54 24.1%	34 33.7%	20 24.1%	3 50.0%

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		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	529 75.6%	9 52.9%	222 72.5%	296 79.1%	2 66.7%	264 79.3%	265 72.2%
	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	171 24.4%	8 47.1%	84 27.5%	78 20.9%	1 33.3%	69 20.7%	102 27.8%

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		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Relative to other nations, how do believe U.S. fourth graders rank in terms of their reading and math ability?	U.S. fourth graders rank in the bottom 50%	303 43.3%	232 43.9%	71 41.5%	111 38.8%	104 46.4%	51 50.5%	36 43.4%	1 16.7%
	U.S. fourth graders rank in the top 50%	271 38.7%	197 37.2%	74 43.3%	121 42.3%	78 34.8%	38 37.6%	32 38.6%	2 33.3%
	Unsure	122 17.4%	97 18.3%	25 14.6%	52 18.2%	42 18.8%	12 11.9%	13 15.7%	3 50.0%
	Refused	4 .6%	3 .6%	1 .6%	2 .7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 2.4%	0 0.0%

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Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Relative to other nations, how do believe U.S. fourth graders rank in terms of their reading and math ability?	U.S. fourth graders rank in the bottom 50%	303	8	123	172	0	150	153
	U.S. fourth graders rank in the top 50%	43.3%	47.1%	40.2%	46.0%	0.0%	45.0%	41.7%
	Unsure	271	9	132	128	2	128	143
	Refused	38.7%	52.9%	43.1%	34.2%	66.7%	38.4%	39.0%
		122	0	49	73	0	52	70
	17.4%	0.0%	16.0%	19.5%	0.0%	15.6%	19.1%	
	4	0	2	1	1	3	1	
	.6%	0.0%	.7%	.3%	33.3%	.9%	.3%	

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		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
On average across the United States, how much do you think public schools spend per year to educate each classroom of students?	Less than \$150,000 per classroom per year	342 48.9%	257 48.6%	85 49.7%	155 54.2%	98 43.8%	51 50.5%	38 45.8%	0 0.0%
	More than \$150,000 per classroom per year	238 34.0%	185 35.0%	53 31.0%	86 30.1%	92 41.1%	31 30.7%	25 30.1%	4 66.7%
	Unsure	118 16.9%	86 16.3%	32 18.7%	44 15.4%	34 15.2%	19 18.8%	19 22.9%	2 33.3%
	Refused	2 .3%	1 .2%	1 .6%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.2%	0 0.0%

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On average across the United States, how much do you think public schools spend per year to educate each classroom of students?	Less than \$150,000 per classroom per year	342 48.9%	9 52.9%	158 51.6%	174 46.5%	1 33.3%	155 46.5%	187 51.0%
	More than \$150,000 per classroom per year	238 34.0%	6 35.3%	111 36.3%	120 32.1%	1 33.3%	122 36.6%	116 31.6%
	Unsure	118 16.9%	2 11.8%	36 11.8%	79 21.1%	1 33.3%	54 16.2%	64 17.4%
	Refused	2 .3%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	2 .6%	0 0.0%

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Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
In your mind, what portion of 17- to 24-year-olds in the U.S. are unqualified for military service because of weak educational skills, poor physical fitness, illegal drug usage, medical conditions, or criminal records?	More than half are unqualified for military service	285 40.7%	216 40.8%	69 40.4%	104 36.4%	99 44.2%	48 47.5%	31 37.3%	3 50.0%
	More than half are qualified for military service	360 51.4%	270 51.0%	90 52.6%	155 54.2%	112 50.0%	47 46.5%	43 51.8%	3 50.0%
	Unsure	51 7.3%	42 7.9%	9 5.3%	25 8.7%	12 5.4%	6 5.9%	8 9.6%	0 0.0%
	Refused	4 .6%	1 .2%	3 1.8%	2 .7%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	1 1.2%	0 0.0%

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In your mind, what portion of 17- to 24-year-olds in the U.S. are unqualified for military service because of weak educational skills, poor physical fitness, illegal drug usage, medical conditions, or criminal records?	More than half are unqualified for military service	285 40.7%	10 58.8%	122 39.9%	152 40.6%	1 33.3%	132 39.6%	153 41.7%
	More than half are qualified for military service	360 51.4%	7 41.2%	163 53.3%	188 50.3%	2 66.7%	175 52.6%	185 50.4%
	Unsure	51 7.3%	0 0.0%	20 6.5%	31 8.3%	0 0.0%	24 7.2%	27 7.4%
	Refused	4 .6%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	3 .8%	0 0.0%	2 .6%	2 .5%



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Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
When conventional public schools are subject to school choice programs that allow students to leave for private or charter schools, do think the children who remain in the public schools academically decline?	Yes, they decline	332 47.4%	252 47.6%	80 46.8%	141 49.3%	105 46.9%	47 46.5%	38 45.8%	1 16.7%
	No, they do not decline	278 39.7%	209 39.5%	69 40.4%	112 39.2%	90 40.2%	42 41.6%	30 36.1%	4 66.7%
	Unsure	86 12.3%	65 12.3%	21 12.3%	30 10.5%	29 12.9%	12 11.9%	14 16.9%	1 16.7%
	Refused	4 .6%	3 .6%	1 .6%	3 1.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.2%	0 0.0%

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When conventional public schools are subject to school choice programs that allow students to leave for private or charter schools, do think the children who remain in the public schools academically decline?	Yes, they decline	332 47.4%	8 47.1%	143 46.7%	180 48.1%	1 33.3%	152 45.6%	180 49.0%
	No, they do not decline	278 39.7%	8 47.1%	133 43.5%	135 36.1%	2 66.7%	134 40.2%	144 39.2%
	Unsure	86 12.3%	1 5.9%	28 9.2%	57 15.2%	0 0.0%	45 13.5%	41 11.2%
	Refused	4 .6%	0 0.0%	2 .7%	2 .5%	0 0.0%	2 .6%	2 .5%

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Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
If we broke down all combined federal, state, and local taxes to a per household cost, do you think this would amount to more or less than an average of \$28,000 per household per year?	Taxes are more than \$28,000 per household per year	271 38.7%	208 39.3%	63 36.8%	112 39.2%	88 39.3%	42 41.6%	27 32.5%	2 33.3%
	Taxes are less than \$28,000 per household per year	299 42.7%	215 40.6%	84 49.1%	114 39.9%	100 44.6%	47 46.5%	35 42.2%	3 50.0%
	Unsure	125 17.9%	102 19.3%	23 13.5%	58 20.3%	35 15.6%	12 11.9%	19 22.9%	1 16.7%
	Refused	5 .7%	4 .8%	1 .6%	2 .7%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	2 2.4%	0 0.0%

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If we broke down all combined federal, state, and local taxes to a per household cost, do you think this would amount to more or less than an average of \$28,000 per household per year?	Taxes are more than \$28,000 per household per year	271 38.7%	6 35.3%	116 37.9%	148 39.6%	1 33.3%	115 34.5%	156 42.5%
	Taxes are less than \$28,000 per household per year	299 42.7%	8 47.1%	134 43.8%	156 41.7%	1 33.3%	165 49.5%	134 36.5%
	Unsure	125 17.9%	3 17.6%	53 17.3%	68 18.2%	1 33.3%	50 15.0%	75 20.4%
	Refused	5 .7%	0 0.0%	3 1.0%	2 .5%	0 0.0%	3 .9%	2 .5%

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Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%	
On average, who would you say pays a greater portion of their income in federal taxes: The middle-class or the upper 1% of income earners?	Middle Class	534 76.3%	391 73.9%	143 83.6%	257 89.9%	133 59.4%	77 76.2%	63 75.9%	4 66.7%	
	Upper 1%	147 21.0%	124 23.4%	23 13.5%	24 8.4%	84 37.5%	21 20.8%	17 20.5%	1 16.7%	
	Unsure	19 2.7%	14 2.6%	5 2.9%	5 1.7%	7 3.1%	3 3.0%	3 3.6%	1 16.7%	
	Refused	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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On average, who would you say pays a greater portion of their income in federal taxes: The middle-class or the upper 1% of income earners?	Middle Class	534 76.3%	13 76.5%	227 74.2%	293 78.3%	1 33.3%	242 72.7%	292 79.6%
	Upper 1%	147 21.0%	4 23.5%	71 23.2%	71 19.0%	1 33.3%	87 26.1%	60 16.3%
	Unsure	19 2.7%	0 0.0%	8 2.6%	10 2.7%	1 33.3%	4 1.2%	15 4.1%
	Refused	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Do you think the combined spending of federal, state and local governments amounts to more or less than \$40,000 per household per year?	Government spending is more than \$40,000 per household per year	275 39.3%	220 41.6%	55 32.2%	88 30.8%	117 52.2%	36 35.6%	32 38.6%	2 33.3%
	Government spending is less than \$40,000 per household per year	311 44.4%	221 41.8%	90 52.6%	149 52.1%	73 32.6%	49 48.5%	38 45.8%	2 33.3%
	Unsure	109 15.6%	83 15.7%	26 15.2%	47 16.4%	32 14.3%	16 15.8%	12 14.5%	2 33.3%
	Refused	5 .7%	5 .9%	0 0.0%	2 .7%	2 .9%	0 0.0%	1 1.2%	0 0.0%

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Do you think the combined spending of federal, state and local governments amounts to more or less than \$40,000 per household per year?	Government spending is more than \$40,000 per household per year	275 39.3%	12 70.6%	126 41.2%	136 36.4%	1 33.3%	133 39.9%	142 38.7%
	Government spending is less than \$40,000 per household per year	311 44.4%	5 29.4%	133 43.5%	172 46.0%	1 33.3%	149 44.7%	162 44.1%
	Unsure	109 15.6%	0 0.0%	45 14.7%	63 16.8%	1 33.3%	48 14.4%	61 16.6%
	Refused	5 .7%	0 0.0%	2 .7%	3 .8%	0 0.0%	3 .9%	2 .5%



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		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Do you think the federal government spends more money on social programs, such as Medicare, education, and food stamps ... or does the federal government spend more money on national defense, such as the Army, Navy, and missile defense?	More on social programs	251 35.9%	193 36.5%	58 33.9%	48 16.8%	141 62.9%	32 31.7%	29 34.9%	1 16.7%
	More on national defense	388 55.4%	292 55.2%	96 56.1%	217 75.9%	62 27.7%	62 61.4%	43 51.8%	4 66.7%
	Unsure	57 8.1%	41 7.8%	16 9.4%	19 6.6%	20 8.9%	6 5.9%	11 13.3%	1 16.7%
	Refused	4 .6%	3 .6%	1 .6%	2 .7%	1 .4%	1 1.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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Do you think the federal government spends more money on social programs, such as Medicare, education, and food stamps ... or does the federal government spend more money on national defense, such as the Army, Navy, and missile defense?	More on social programs	251	3	106	140	2	138	113
		35.9%	17.6%	34.6%	37.4%	66.7%	41.4%	30.8%
	More on national defense	388	14	177	196	1	174	214
		55.4%	82.4%	57.8%	52.4%	33.3%	52.3%	58.3%
	Unsure	57	0	21	36	0	18	39
	8.1%	0.0%	6.9%	9.6%	0.0%	5.4%	10.6%	
	Refused	4	0	2	2	0	3	1
		.6%	0.0%	.7%	.5%	0.0%	.9%	.3%

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Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Thinking about all federal government debt broken down to a per household basis, do you think federal debt amounts to more or less than \$119,000 per U.S. household?	Federal debt is more than \$119,000 per household	483 69.0%	367 69.4%	116 67.8%	190 66.4%	167 74.6%	68 67.3%	57 68.7%	1 16.7%
	Federal debt is less than \$119,000 per household	140 20.0%	106 20.0%	34 19.9%	59 20.6%	37 16.5%	25 24.8%	16 19.3%	3 50.0%
	Unsure	76 10.9%	55 10.4%	21 12.3%	36 12.6%	20 8.9%	8 7.9%	10 12.0%	2 33.3%
	Refused	1 .1%	1 .2%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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Thinking about all federal government debt broken down to a per household basis, do you think federal debt amounts to more or less than \$119,000 per U.S. household?	Federal debt is more than \$119,000 per household	483 69.0%	13 76.5%	206 67.3%	263 70.3%	1 33.3%	226 67.9%	257 70.0%
	Federal debt is less than \$119,000 per household	140 20.0%	3 17.6%	73 23.9%	62 16.6%	2 66.7%	77 23.1%	63 17.2%
	Unsure	76 10.9%	1 5.9%	26 8.5%	49 13.1%	0 0.0%	30 9.0%	46 12.5%
	Refused	1 .1%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .3%

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Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
From the time that the Great Recession ended in 2009, which do you think has grown at a faster rate, the U.S. economy or the national debt?	The U.S. economy has grown faster	105 15.0%	82 15.5%	23 13.5%	63 22.0%	22 9.8%	11 10.9%	8 9.6%	1 16.7%
	The national debt has grown faster	569 81.3%	427 80.7%	142 83.0%	210 73.4%	198 88.4%	87 86.1%	70 84.3%	4 66.7%
	Unsure	24 3.4%	19 3.6%	5 2.9%	11 3.8%	4 1.8%	3 3.0%	5 6.0%	1 16.7%
	Refused	2 .3%	1 .2%	1 .6%	2 .7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
From the time that the Great Recession ended in 2009, which do you think has grown at a faster rate, the U.S. economy or the national debt?	The U.S. economy has grown faster	105 15.0%	0 0.0%	53 17.3%	52 13.9%	0 0.0%	43 12.9%	62 16.9%
	The national debt has grown faster	569 81.3%	17 100.0%	245 80.1%	304 81.3%	3 100.0%	281 84.4%	288 78.5%
	Unsure	24 3.4%	0 0.0%	6 2.0%	18 4.8%	0 0.0%	8 2.4%	16 4.4%
	Refused	2 .3%	0 0.0%	2 .7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	1 .3%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Would you say the earth is measurably warmer than it was since the 1980s?	Yes	457 65.3%	343 64.8%	114 66.7%	257 89.9%	83 37.1%	63 62.4%	51 61.4%	3 50.0%
	No	197 28.1%	154 29.1%	43 25.1%	17 5.9%	123 54.9%	35 34.7%	20 24.1%	2 33.3%
	Unsure	42 6.0%	29 5.5%	13 7.6%	9 3.1%	17 7.6%	3 3.0%	12 14.5%	1 16.7%
	Refused	4 .6%	3 .6%	1 .6%	3 1.0%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Would you say the earth is measurably warmer than it was since the 1980s?	Yes	457 65.3%	12 70.6%	203 66.3%	240 64.2%	2 66.7%	207 62.2%	250 68.1%
	No	197 28.1%	5 29.4%	84 27.5%	107 28.6%	1 33.3%	105 31.5%	92 25.1%
	Unsure	42 6.0%	0 0.0%	18 5.9%	24 6.4%	0 0.0%	20 6.0%	22 6.0%
	Refused	4 .6%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	3 .8%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	3 .8%



# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Thinking about the whole planet, do you think the number and intensity of hurricanes and tropical storms have generally increased since the 1980s?	Yes	482 68.9%	358 67.7%	124 72.5%	256 89.5%	102 45.5%	64 63.4%	56 67.5%	4 66.7%
	No	174 24.9%	141 26.7%	33 19.3%	16 5.6%	110 49.1%	28 27.7%	18 21.7%	2 33.3%
	Unsure	44 6.3%	30 5.7%	14 8.2%	14 4.9%	12 5.4%	9 8.9%	9 10.8%	0 0.0%
	Refused	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Thinking about the whole planet, do you think the number and intensity of hurricanes and tropical storms have generally increased since the 1980s?	Yes	482 68.9%	13 76.5%	204 66.7%	263 70.3%	2 66.7%	199 59.8%	283 77.1%
	No	174 24.9%	4 23.5%	82 26.8%	88 23.5%	0 0.0%	110 33.0%	64 17.4%
	Unsure	44 6.3%	0 0.0%	20 6.5%	23 6.1%	1 33.3%	24 7.2%	20 5.4%
	Refused	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Just thinking about the United States, in your opinion, is the air generally more polluted than it was 30 years ago?	Yes	293 41.9%	215 40.6%	78 45.6%	149 52.1%	66 29.5%	41 40.6%	34 41.0%	3 50.0%
	No	362 51.7%	282 53.3%	80 46.8%	119 41.6%	145 64.7%	54 53.5%	41 49.4%	3 50.0%
	Unsure	42 6.0%	30 5.7%	12 7.0%	17 5.9%	12 5.4%	6 5.9%	7 8.4%	0 0.0%
	Refused	3 .4%	2 .4%	1 .6%	1 .3%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	1 1.2%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Just thinking about the United States, in your opinion, is the air generally more polluted than it was 30 years ago?	Yes	293 41.9%	9 52.9%	117 38.2%	166 44.4%	1 33.3%	97 29.1%	196 53.4%
	No	362 51.7%	7 41.2%	175 57.2%	178 47.6%	2 66.7%	217 65.2%	145 39.5%
	Unsure	42 6.0%	1 5.9%	13 4.2%	28 7.5%	0 0.0%	19 5.7%	23 6.3%
	Refused	3 .4%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	2 .5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 .8%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
If the U.S. stopped recycling and buried all of its trash for the next 100 years in a single landfill that was 30 feet high, how much of the nation's land area would you think this landfill would cover?	Less than 1%	55	41	14	14	28	10	3	0
		7.9%	7.8%	8.2%	4.9%	12.5%	9.9%	3.6%	0.0%
	1% to less than 5%	130	98	32	45	53	17	15	0
		18.6%	18.5%	18.7%	15.7%	23.7%	16.8%	18.1%	0.0%
	More than 5%	436	327	109	198	117	63	53	5
		62.3%	61.8%	63.7%	69.2%	52.2%	62.4%	63.9%	83.3%
	Unsure	72	57	15	24	24	11	12	1
		10.3%	10.8%	8.8%	8.4%	10.7%	10.9%	14.5%	16.7%
	Refused	7	6	1	5	2	0	0	0
		1.0%	1.1%	.6%	1.7%	.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
If the U.S. stopped recycling and buried all of its trash for the next 100 years in a single landfill that was 30 feet high, how much of the nation's land area would you think this landfill would cover?	Less than 1%	55	1	27	27	0	45	10
		7.9%	5.9%	8.8%	7.2%	0.0%	13.5%	2.7%
	1% to less than 5%	130	4	53	72	1	77	53
		18.6%	23.5%	17.3%	19.3%	33.3%	23.1%	14.4%
	More than 5%	436	12	191	231	2	175	261
		62.3%	70.6%	62.4%	61.8%	66.7%	52.6%	71.1%
	Unsure	72	0	33	39	0	33	39
	10.3%	0.0%	10.8%	10.4%	0.0%	9.9%	10.6%	
Refused	7	0	2	5	0	3	4	
	1.0%	0.0%	.7%	1.3%	0.0%	.9%	1.1%	

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Without government subsidies, which of these technologies do you think is least expensive method for generating electricity?	Wind Turbines	166 23.7%	128 24.2%	38 22.2%	87 30.4%	36 16.1%	27 26.7%	15 18.1%	1 16.7%
	Solar Panels	207 29.6%	157 29.7%	50 29.2%	113 39.5%	49 21.9%	20 19.8%	23 27.7%	2 33.3%
	Natural Gas Power Plants	276 39.4%	209 39.5%	67 39.2%	77 26.9%	121 54.0%	46 45.5%	31 37.3%	1 16.7%
	Unsure	48 6.9%	32 6.0%	16 9.4%	8 2.8%	17 7.6%	8 7.9%	14 16.9%	1 16.7%
	Refused	3 .4%	3 .6%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 16.7%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Without government subsidies, which of these technologies do you think is least expensive method for generating electricity?	Wind Turbines	166 23.7%	3 17.6%	79 25.8%	83 22.2%	1 33.3%	59 17.7%	107 29.2%
	Solar Panels	207 29.6%	7 41.2%	95 31.0%	104 27.8%	1 33.3%	80 24.0%	127 34.6%
	Natural Gas Power Plants	276 39.4%	7 41.2%	117 38.2%	151 40.4%	1 33.3%	172 51.7%	104 28.3%
	Unsure	48 6.9%	0 0.0%	14 4.6%	34 9.1%	0 0.0%	20 6.0%	28 7.6%
	Refused	3 .4%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	2 .5%	0 0.0%	2 .6%	1 .3%



# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Without government subsidies, which of these fuels do you believe is least expensive for powering automobiles?	Gasoline	319 45.6%	245 46.3%	74 43.3%	108 37.8%	130 58.0%	48 47.5%	32 38.6%	1 16.7%
	Ethanol	103 14.7%	77 14.6%	26 15.2%	44 15.4%	29 12.9%	12 11.9%	16 19.3%	2 33.3%
	Biodiesel	173 24.7%	130 24.6%	43 25.1%	79 27.6%	44 19.6%	28 27.7%	20 24.1%	2 33.3%
	Unsure	104 14.9%	76 14.4%	28 16.4%	54 18.9%	21 9.4%	13 12.9%	15 18.1%	1 16.7%
	Refused	1 .1%	1 .2%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Without government subsidies, which of these fuels do you believe is least expensive for powering automobiles?	Gasoline	319 45.6%	9 52.9%	138 45.1%	170 45.5%	2 66.7%	181 54.4%	138 37.6%
	Ethanol	103 14.7%	0 0.0%	48 15.7%	54 14.4%	1 33.3%	35 10.5%	68 18.5%
	Biodiesel	173 24.7%	7 41.2%	79 25.8%	87 23.3%	0 0.0%	85 25.5%	88 24.0%
	Unsure	104 14.9%	1 5.9%	41 13.4%	62 16.6%	0 0.0%	31 9.3%	73 19.9%
	Refused	1 .1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Worldwide, which of these technologies do you think generates the most electricity?	Solar Panels	70 10.0%	53 10.0%	17 9.9%	41 14.3%	15 6.7%	8 7.9%	6 7.2%	0 0.0%
	Natural Gas Power Plants	132 18.9%	98 18.5%	34 19.9%	69 24.1%	29 12.9%	18 17.8%	14 16.9%	2 33.3%
	Coal Power Plants	218 31.1%	178 33.6%	40 23.4%	69 24.1%	84 37.5%	38 37.6%	26 31.3%	1 16.7%
	Nuclear Power Plants	213 30.4%	154 29.1%	59 34.5%	82 28.7%	74 33.0%	29 28.7%	25 30.1%	3 50.0%
	Unsure	64 9.1%	45 8.5%	19 11.1%	24 8.4%	21 9.4%	8 7.9%	11 13.3%	0 0.0%
	Refused	3 .4%	1 .2%	2 1.2%	1 .3%	1 .4%	0 0.0%	1 1.2%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Worldwide, which of these technologies do you think generates the most electricity?	Solar Panels	70	4	27	39	0	14	56
		10.0%	23.5%	8.8%	10.4%	0.0%	4.2%	15.3%
	Natural Gas Power Plants	132	2	54	76	0	63	69
		18.9%	11.8%	17.6%	20.3%	0.0%	18.9%	18.8%
	Coal Power Plants	218	5	100	110	3	144	74
		31.1%	29.4%	32.7%	29.4%	100.0%	43.2%	20.2%
	Nuclear Power Plants	213	5	98	110	0	97	116
	30.4%	29.4%	32.0%	29.4%	0.0%	29.1%	31.6%	
Unsure	64	1	26	37	0	15	49	
	9.1%	5.9%	8.5%	9.9%	0.0%	4.5%	13.4%	
Refused	3	0	1	2	0	0	3	
	.4%	0.0%	.3%	.5%	0.0%	0.0%	.8%	

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
On an average day, what portion of U.S. households with children do you believe will have at least one child who experiences hunger?	Less than 1%	99 14.1%	81 15.3%	18 10.5%	22 7.7%	53 23.7%	16 15.8%	8 9.6%	0 0.0%
	1% to 10%	269 38.4%	193 36.5%	76 44.4%	107 37.4%	94 42.0%	30 29.7%	36 43.4%	2 33.3%
	More than 10%	305 43.6%	232 43.9%	73 42.7%	150 52.4%	66 29.5%	52 51.5%	33 39.8%	4 66.7%
	Unsure	23 3.3%	20 3.8%	3 1.8%	6 2.1%	9 4.0%	3 3.0%	5 6.0%	0 0.0%
	Refused	4 .6%	3 .6%	1 .6%	1 .3%	2 .9%	0 0.0%	1 1.2%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
On an average day, what portion of U.S. households with children do you believe will have at least one child who experiences hunger?	Less than 1%	99	2	36	61	0	60	39
		14.1%	11.8%	11.8%	16.3%	0.0%	18.0%	10.6%
	1% to 10%	269	8	115	146	0	146	123
		38.4%	47.1%	37.6%	39.0%	0.0%	43.8%	33.5%
	More than 10%	305	7	144	151	3	115	190
		43.6%	41.2%	47.1%	40.4%	100.0%	34.5%	51.8%
Unsure	23	0	10	13	0	10	13	
	3.3%	0.0%	3.3%	3.5%	0.0%	3.0%	3.5%	
Refused	4	0	1	3	0	2	2	
	.6%	0.0%	.3%	.8%	0.0%	.6%	.5%	

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Do you think Social Security's financial problems stem from politicians looting the program and spending the money on other programs?	Yes	559 79.9%	428 80.9%	131 76.6%	222 77.6%	186 83.0%	81 80.2%	66 79.5%	4 66.7%
	No	98 14.0%	71 13.4%	27 15.8%	44 15.4%	28 12.5%	15 14.9%	11 13.3%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	40 5.7%	28 5.3%	12 7.0%	20 7.0%	8 3.6%	5 5.0%	5 6.0%	2 33.3%
	Refused	3 .4%	2 .4%	1 .6%	0 0.0%	2 .9%	0 0.0%	1 1.2%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Do you think Social Security's financial problems stem from politicians looting the program and spending the money on other programs?	Yes	559	10	238	309	2	255	304
		79.9%	58.8%	77.8%	82.6%	66.7%	76.6%	82.8%
	No	98	5	49	43	1	59	39
		14.0%	29.4%	16.0%	11.5%	33.3%	17.7%	10.6%
	Unsure	40	2	17	21	0	18	22
	5.7%	11.8%	5.6%	5.6%	0.0%	5.4%	6.0%	
Refused	3	0	2	1	0	1	2	
	.4%	0.0%	.7%	.3%	0.0%	.3%	.5%	



# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Some policymakers are proposing that individuals be allowed to save and invest some of their Social Security taxes in personal accounts instead of paying these taxes to the Social Security program. In your view, do you think such proposals generally improve or harm the finances of the Social Security program?	Improve	161 23.0%	124 23.4%	37 21.6%	30 10.5%	80 35.7%	35 34.7%	15 18.1%	1 16.7%
	Harm	472 67.4%	362 68.4%	110 64.3%	236 82.5%	126 56.3%	57 56.4%	50 60.2%	3 50.0%
	Unsure	66 9.4%	42 7.9%	24 14.0%	19 6.6%	18 8.0%	9 8.9%	18 21.7%	2 33.3%
	Refused	1 .1%	1 .2%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Some policymakers are proposing that individuals be allowed to save and invest some of their Social Security taxes in personal accounts instead of paying these taxes to the Social Security program. In your view, do you think such proposals generally improve or harm the finances of the Social Security program?	Improve	161 23.0%	8 47.1%	87 28.4%	66 17.6%	0 0.0%	89 26.7%	72 19.6%
	Harm	472 67.4%	7 41.2%	195 63.7%	267 71.4%	3 100.0%	214 64.3%	258 70.3%
	Unsure	66 9.4%	2 11.8%	24 7.8%	40 10.7%	0 0.0%	30 9.0%	36 9.8%
	Refused	1 .1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 .3%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
In 1960, governments paid for 24% of all healthcare costs in the U.S. Do you think government now pay a greater portion or a lesser portion of all healthcare costs in the U.S.?	Greater	392 56.0%	306 57.8%	86 50.3%	121 42.3%	158 70.5%	62 61.4%	47 56.6%	4 66.7%
	Lesser	248 35.4%	179 33.8%	69 40.4%	132 46.2%	56 25.0%	32 31.7%	27 32.5%	1 16.7%
	Unsure	50 7.1%	37 7.0%	13 7.6%	28 9.8%	8 3.6%	6 5.9%	7 8.4%	1 16.7%
	Refused	10 1.4%	7 1.3%	3 1.8%	5 1.7%	2 .9%	1 1.0%	2 2.4%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
In 1960, governments paid for 24% of all healthcare costs in the U.S. Do you think government now pay a greater portion or a lesser portion of all healthcare costs in the U.S.?	Greater	392	10	170	209	3	222	170
		56.0%	58.8%	55.6%	55.9%	100.0%	66.7%	46.3%
	Lesser	248	7	115	126	0	82	166
		35.4%	41.2%	37.6%	33.7%	0.0%	24.6%	45.2%
	Unsure	50	0	14	36	0	23	27
	7.1%	0.0%	4.6%	9.6%	0.0%	6.9%	7.4%	
Refused	10	0	7	3	0	6	4	
	1.4%	0.0%	2.3%	.8%	0.0%	1.8%	1.1%	

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
When health insurance copayments are high, people tend to spend less on healthcare. Do you think that this reduced spending typically has a negative impact on their health?	Yes	577 82.4%	441 83.4%	136 79.5%	262 91.6%	169 75.4%	78 77.2%	63 75.9%	5 83.3%
	No	94 13.4%	66 12.5%	28 16.4%	18 6.3%	48 21.4%	20 19.8%	8 9.6%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	23 3.3%	17 3.2%	6 3.5%	5 1.7%	5 2.2%	2 2.0%	10 12.0%	1 16.7%
	Refused	6 .9%	5 .9%	1 .6%	1 .3%	2 .9%	1 1.0%	2 2.4%	0 0.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
When health insurance copayments are high, people tend to spend less on healthcare. Do you think that this reduced spending typically has a negative impact on their health?	Yes	577	12	250	312	3	263	314
		82.4%	70.6%	81.7%	83.4%	100.0%	79.0%	85.6%
	No	94	5	44	45	0	53	41
		13.4%	29.4%	14.4%	12.0%	0.0%	15.9%	11.2%
	Unsure	23	0	7	16	0	15	8
	3.3%	0.0%	2.3%	4.3%	0.0%	4.5%	2.2%	
	Refused	6	0	5	1	0	2	4
		.9%	0.0%	1.6%	.3%	0.0%	.6%	1.1%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
In 2010, Congress passed and President Obama signed the Affordable Care Act, also known as "Obamacare." This law uses price controls to save money in the Medicare program. Do you think these price controls will worsen Medicare patients' access to care?	Yes	311 44.4%	234 44.2%	77 45.0%	69 24.1%	154 68.8%	46 45.5%	40 48.2%	2 33.3%
	No	299 42.7%	235 44.4%	64 37.4%	182 63.6%	49 21.9%	39 38.6%	29 34.9%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	78 11.1%	52 9.8%	26 15.2%	33 11.5%	18 8.0%	15 14.9%	9 10.8%	3 50.0%
	Refused	12 1.7%	8 1.5%	4 2.3%	2 .7%	3 1.3%	1 1.0%	5 6.0%	1 16.7%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
In 2010, Congress passed and President Obama signed the Affordable Care Act, also known as "Obamacare." This law uses price controls to save money in the Medicare program. Do you think these price controls will worsen Medicare patients' access to care?	Yes	311	5	139	166	1	154	157
		44.4%	29.4%	45.4%	44.4%	33.3%	46.2%	42.8%
	No	299	10	131	156	2	137	162
		42.7%	58.8%	42.8%	41.7%	66.7%	41.1%	44.1%
	Unsure	78	2	30	46	0	36	42
	11.1%	11.8%	9.8%	12.3%	0.0%	10.8%	11.4%	
	Refused	12	0	6	6	0	6	6
		1.7%	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%	0.0%	1.8%	1.6%



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		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Relative to the rates at which people of different races commit murder, are police more likely to use deadly force against African Americans than other races?	Yes	340 48.6%	260 49.1%	80 46.8%	222 77.6%	41 18.3%	46 45.5%	30 36.1%	1 16.7%
	No	284 40.6%	216 40.8%	68 39.8%	38 13.3%	159 71.0%	43 42.6%	41 49.4%	3 50.0%
	Unsure	67 9.6%	47 8.9%	20 11.7%	23 8.0%	23 10.3%	11 10.9%	9 10.8%	1 16.7%
	Refused	9 1.3%	6 1.1%	3 1.8%	3 1.0%	1 .4%	1 1.0%	3 3.6%	1 16.7%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Relative to the rates at which people of different races commit murder, are police more likely to use deadly force against African Americans than other races?	Yes	340 48.6%	9 52.9%	147 48.0%	183 48.9%	1 33.3%	144 43.2%	196 53.4%
	No	284 40.6%	7 41.2%	131 42.8%	146 39.0%	0 0.0%	148 44.4%	136 37.1%
	Unsure	67 9.6%	1 5.9%	26 8.5%	38 10.2%	2 66.7%	36 10.8%	31 8.4%
	Refused	9 1.3%	0 0.0%	2 .7%	7 1.9%	0 0.0%	5 1.5%	4 1.1%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?	Democrat	286 40.9%	226 42.7%	60 35.1%	286 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
	Republican	224 32.0%	170 32.1%	54 31.6%	0 0.0%	224 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
	Third-Party Candidate	101 14.4%	67 12.7%	34 19.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	101 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
	Unsure	83 11.9%	63 11.9%	20 11.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	83 100.0%	0 0.0%
	Refused	6 .9%	3 .6%	3 1.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 100.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?	Democrat	286 40.9%	9 52.9%	115 37.6%	161 43.0%	1 33.3%	107 32.1%	179 48.8%
	Republican	224 32.0%	3 17.6%	96 31.4%	124 33.2%	1 33.3%	115 34.5%	109 29.7%
	Third-Party Candidate	101 14.4%	5 29.4%	56 18.3%	39 10.4%	1 33.3%	64 19.2%	37 10.1%
	Unsure	83 11.9%	0 0.0%	36 11.8%	47 12.6%	0 0.0%	44 13.2%	39 10.6%
	Refused	6 .9%	0 0.0%	3 1.0%	3 .8%	0 0.0%	3 .9%	3 .8%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one		Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
	Total								
Subset Margin of Error	3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%	
Age Category									
18-34	17	9	8	9	3	5	0	0	
	2.4%	1.7%	4.7%	3.1%	1.3%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
35-64	306	222	84	115	96	56	36	3	
	43.7%	42.0%	49.1%	40.2%	42.9%	55.4%	43.4%	50.0%	
65 or Older	374	296	78	161	124	39	47	3	
	53.4%	56.0%	45.6%	56.3%	55.4%	38.6%	56.6%	50.0%	
Refused	3	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	
	.4%	.4%	.6%	.3%	.4%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

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		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Age Category	18-34	17	17	0	0	0	9	8
		2.4%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	2.2%
	35-64	306	0	306	0	0	146	160
		43.7%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	43.8%	43.6%
	65 or Older	374	0	0	374	0	176	198
		53.4%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	52.9%	54.0%
	Refused	3	0	0	0	3	2	1
		.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	.6%	.3%

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November 1-9, 2017 • n=700 • Margin of Error +/- 3.78%

		Which of the following best describes how you participate in elections:			In the next federal election, do you think you will be more likely to vote for Democrats, Republicans, or third-party candidates?				
		Total	I vote everytime there is an opportunity	I try to vote in most elections, but sometimes I miss one	Democrat	Republican	Third-Party Candidate	Unsure	Refused
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	4.35%	7.65%	5.91%	6.68%	9.95%	10.98%	40.82%
Sex by Observation	Male	333 47.6%	264 49.9%	69 40.4%	107 37.4%	115 51.3%	64 63.4%	44 53.0%	3 50.0%
	Female	367 52.4%	265 50.1%	102 59.6%	179 62.6%	109 48.7%	37 36.6%	39 47.0%	3 50.0%

# Just Facts' 2017 Survey of Voter Knowledge on Public Policy Issues

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		Age Category					Sex by Observation	
		Total	18-34	35-64	65 or Older	Refused	Male	Female
Subset Margin of Error		3.78%	24.25%	5.72%	5.17%	57.74%	5.48%	5.22%
Sex by Observation	Male	333 47.6%	9 52.9%	146 47.7%	176 47.1%	2 66.7%	333 100.0%	0 0.0%
	Female	367 52.4%	8 47.1%	160 52.3%	198 52.9%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	367 100.0%